



[↑ Trở về 'Topic 1: How to make a strong first impression'](#)

Bắt đầu vào lúc	Thứ tư, 12 Tháng mười hai 2018, 8:50 PM
Trạng thái	Hoàn tất
Kết thúc lúc	Thứ tư, 12 Tháng mười hai 2018, 9:27 PM
Thời gian thực hiện	36 phút 34 giây
Điểm	10,00 trong tổng số 10,00 (100%)

Thông tin

SKILL 2: FIND UNSTATED DETAILS

2.1. SKILL INSTRUCTION

Sample passage:

In English, there are many different kinds of expressions that people use to give a name to anything whose name is unknown or momentarily forgotten. The word gadget is one such word. It was first used by British sailors in the 1850s and probably came from the French word gachette, which was a small hook. In everyday use, the word has a more general meaning. Other words are also used to give a name to something unnamed or unknown, and these words tend to be somewhat imaginative. Some of the more commonly used expressions are a what-dye-call-it, a whatsis, a thingamabob, a thingamajig, a doodad, or a doohickey.

(Pyle & Page, 2008)

The questions:

1. Which of the following is NOT true about the word "gadget"?

(A) It is used to name something when the name is not known.

(B) It was used at the beginning of the nineteenth century.

(C) It most likely came from a word in the French language.

(D) Its first known use was by British sailors.

2. Which of the following is NOT mentioned in the passage as an expression for something that is not known?

(A) A thingamabob

(B) A gadget

(C) A doohickey

(D) A what-is-it



- NOTES

The first question asks for the one answer that is not true, so three of the answers are true and one answer is not. **Answer (B) is the one answer that is not true:** the word gadget was first used in 1850, which is the middle of the nineteenth century, so **answer (B) is the best answer. Answer (A) is true** according to the second line of the paragraph; **answer (C) is true** according to the fourth and fifth lines of the paragraph; **answer (D) is true** according to the fourth line of the paragraph.

The second question asks for the one answer that is not mentioned, so three of the answers are listed in the passage and one is not. Since a thingamabob, a gadget, and a doohickey are listed in the passage, **answers (A), (B), and (C) are incorrect.** However, a what-is-it is not listed in the passage, so **answer (D) is the best answer** to this question.

2.2. SKILL TIPS

"UNSTATED" DETAIL QUESTIONS	
HOW TO IDENTIFY THE QUESTION	Which of the following is not stated...? Which of the following is not mentioned. . . ? Which of the following is not discussed. . . ? All of the following are true except...
WHERE TO FIND THE ANSWER	The answers to these questions are found in order in the passage.
HOW TO ANSWER THE QUESTION	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Choose a key word in the question. 2. Scan in the appropriate place in the passage for the key word (or related idea). 3. Read the sentence that contains the key word or idea carefully. 4. Look for answers that are definitely true according to the passage. Eliminate those answers. 5. Choose the answer that is not true or not discussed in the passage.

2.3. READING SKILL PRACTICE

PASSAGE ONE (Questions 1-2)

Blood plasma is a clear, almost colorless liquid. It consists of blood from which the red and white blood cells have been removed. It is often used in transfusions because a patient generally needs the plasma portion of the blood more than the other components. Plasma differs in several important ways from whole blood. First of all, plasma can be mixed for all donors and does not have to be from the right blood group, as whole blood does. In addition, plasma can be dried and stored, while whole blood cannot.

(Pyle & Page, 2008)

Câu hỏi 1

Đúng

Đạt điểm 1,67
trên 1,67

1. All of the following are true about blood plasma EXCEPT

Chọn một câu trả lời đúng:

- a. it is a deeply colored liquid ✓
- b. blood cells have been taken out of it
- c. patients are often transfused with it
- d. it is generally more important to the patient than other parts of whole blood

Câu hỏi 2

Đúng

Đạt điểm 1,67
trên 1,67

2. Which of the following is NOT stated about whole blood?

Chọn một câu trả lời đúng:

- a. It is different from plasma.
- b. It cannot be dried.
- c. It is impossible to keep it in storage for a long time.
- d. It is a clear, colorless liquid. ✓

Thông tin

PASSAGE TWO (Questions 3-4)

Elizabeth Cochrane Seaman was an American journalist at the turn of the century who wrote for the newspaper New York World under the pen name Nellie Sly, a name which was taken from the Stephen Foster song Melly Ely. She achieved fame for her exposes and in particular for the bold and adventuresome way that she obtained her stories.

She felt that the best way to get the real story was from the inside rather than as an outside observer who could be treated to a prettified version of reality. On one occasion she pretended to be a thief so that she would get arrested and see for herself how female prisoners were really treated. On another occasion she faked mental illness in order to be admitted to a mental hospital to get the real picture on the treatment of mental patients.

Câu hỏi 3

Đúng

Đạt điểm 1,67
trên 1,67

3. Which of the following is NOT true about Nellie Bly?

Chọn một câu trả lời đúng:

- a. Nellie Bly's real name was Elizabeth Cochrane Seaman.
- b. Nellie Bly was mentally ill. ✓
- c. The name Nellie Bly came from a song.
- d. The name Nellie Bly was used on articles that Seaman wrote.

Câu hỏi 4

Đúng

Đạt điểm 1,67
trên 1,67

4. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as something that Nellie Bly did to get a good story?

Chọn một câu trả lời đúng:

- a. She acted like a thief.
- b. She got arrested by the police.
- c. She pretended to be ill.
- d. She worked as a doctor in a mental hospital. ✓



PASSAGE THREE: (Questions 5-6)

Dekanawida's role as a supreme lawgiver in the Iroquois tribe has given him the status of demigod within the Indian nation. Born into the Huron tribe, Dekanawida caused great fear in his parents, who tried to drown him in his youth after a prophecy was made indicating that he would bring great SOITOW to the Huron nation. Dekanawida was to survive this attempted drowning but later left his parents' home and tribe to live among the Iroquois.

One of his achievements with the Iroquois was the institution of a law among the Iroquois that virtually ended blood feuds among the nation's families. Wampum, strings of beads made of polished shells, was a valued commodity in the Iroquois culture: according to policies established by Dekanawida, wampum had to be paid to the family of a murder victim by the family of the killer. Since the killer was also put to death, the family of the killer had to pay the victim's family in wampum for two deaths, the death of the murder victim and the death of the killer. These strict policies implemented by Dekanawida helped to establish him as a wise lawgiver and leader of the Iroquois nation.

(Pyle & Page, 2008)

Câu hỏi 5

Đúng

Đạt điểm 1,66
trên 1,66

5. According to the passage, Dekanawida was NOT

Chọn một câu trả lời đúng:

- a. a lawmaker
- b. a Huron by birth
- c. a near deity
- d. drowned when he was young ✓

Câu hỏi 6

Đúng

Đạt điểm 1,66
trên 1,66

6. Which of the following is NOT mentioned in the passage about wampum?

Chọn một câu trả lời đúng:

- a. It was used extensively by the Huron. ✓
- b. It had a high value to the Iroquois.
- c. It was given to a murder victim's family.
- d. It was made of polished shells.

Trụ sở chính

 97 Võ Văn Tần, Phường 6, Quận 3, TP. Hồ Chí Minh

Liên hệ

 www.elo.edu.vn
 028.39300073; 18006119 (phím 2)
 elo@oude.edu.vn

Kết nối

 Facebook
 Youtube